**ntspg;gLj;jy; 17k; mjpfhuk;**

**me;jpfpwp];J**

nrd;w mjpfhuj;jpy; tUfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];J Fwpj;J ghh;j;Njhk;. mjw;F NkYk; tYNrh;f;Fk; tpjkhf ntspgLj;jy; 17k; mjpfhuj;ijAk; ghh;g;Nghk;. 17k; mjpfhuk; Kjyhk; trdj;jpy; xU Ntrp ];jphpiaf; Fwpj;J $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Ntrp vd;why; ahh;? jdJ fw;ig fhj;Jf;nfhs;shj xUtNs Ntrpahths;. mjhtJ jdJ fztDf;F cz;ikapy;yhjtNs Ntrp. vUrNyk; NjtDila kidtpahFk;. vNu:3:1-14 trdj;ij thrpj;J ghh;j;jhy; ,J ekf;F GhpatUk;;. Fwpg;ghf vNu:3:14k; trdj;jpy; ehd; cq;fs; ehafh; mjhtJ fztd; vd;W vUrNyik ghh;j;J Njtd; $Wfpd;whh;. Kjypy; nkhj;j ,];uNaYk; NjtDf;F xNu kidtpahf ,Ue;jJ. rhyNkhd; fhyj;jpw;Fg; gpd;dh; ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ A+Njah> ,];uNay; (rkhhpah) vd;W ,uz;lhf gphpe;jjhy; mJKjy; mJ NjtDila ,U kidtpfshapd. Njtd; nfhLj;j fw;gidfis ,];uNayh;fs; iff;nfhz;L ,Uf;Fk; tiu me;j Njrq;fs; mtUf;F kidtpahf (fw;Gs;s ];jphp) ,Uf;Fk;. vg;NghJ Njrj;jhh; KOikahf NjtdJ gpukhzj;jpypUe;J gpd;thq;fp Nghfpd;whh;fNsh mg;NghJ me;j Njrk; Ntrpahfpd;wJ. 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nrhy;yg;gl;l Ntrp ];jphpahdts; NjtdJ gpukhzq;fspypUe;J Kw;wpYk; gpd;thq;fpr; nrd;wpUe;j vUrNyk; NjrNkahFk;.

**kfhefuk;:** ,e;j Ntrp ];jphp vd;gJ vUrNyNk vd;gjw;F NtW xU Mjhuj;ijAk; ghh;g;Nghk;. ,Nj mjpfhuj;jpy; 18k; trdj;jpy; ,e;j Ntrp ];jphpahdJ kfhefuk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kfhefuk; vd;gJk; vUrNyikNa Fwpf;Fk;. ntsp:11:8y; me;j kfhefuj;jpNyjhd; ,NaRTk; nfhiynra;ag;gl;lhh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,NaR vUrNykpNyjhd; nfhy;yg;gl;lhh; vd;gJ ehk; vy;NyhUf;Fk; njhpAk;. vdNt kfhefuk; vd;gJk; Ntrp ];jphp vd;gJk; vUrNyNk.

**Ntrp ];jphpf;F js;S rPl;L:** ,uz;L Njrq;fspy; Kjypy; NtrpahdJ tlNjrkhfpa ,];uNayhFk;. mth;fNs NjtdJ gpukhzj;ij tpl;L Kjypy; gpd;thq;fp Nghdhh;fs;. epahag;gpukhzj;jpd;gb xUtd; tpgr;rhu Kfhe;juj;jpdpkpj;jk; jdJ kidtpf;F js;S rPl;LnfhLf;fyhk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt tlNjrkhfpa ,];uNaYf;F fp.K.8k;E}w;whz;bNyNa mjd; fztdhfpa Njtd; js;SrPl;L nfhLj;Jtpl;lhh;. Njtd; ,];uNaYf;F js;SrPl;L nfhLj;Jtpl;ljhy; mJ mrPhpahtpw;F rpiwgl;LNghdJ. ,];uNaYf;fhd (rkhhpahTf;fhd) NjtDila fpUig ,y;yhky; NghdJ. mjd; gpd;dh; vUrNyk; kl;LNk NjtDila kidtpahf ,Ue;jJ.

**js;S rPl;L nfhLj;Jk; vUrNyik jpUk;g Nrh;j;Jf;nfhz;lhh;:** NeGfj;Ner;rh; fhyj;jpy; vUrNyKk; Njrkhf Njtidtpl;L gpd;thq;fNghdjhy; mJTk; Ntrp ];jphpahdJ. mg;NghJ Njtd; vUrNyk; Njrk; vd;w jdJ ,d;DnkhU kidtpf;Fk; js;SrPl;L nfhLj;jhh;. vdNt vUrNyk; Njrj;jhh; ghgpNyhDf;F rpiwgl;l Nghdhh;fs;. js;SrPl;L xUtSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lhy; mtis mtsJ fztd; kPz;Lk; kidtpahf Nrh;j;Jf;nfhs;s $lhJ. Mdhy; Njtd; vUrNykpw;F js;SrPl;L nfhLj;j gpwFk; mij kPz;Lk; jdJ kidtpahf Nrh;j;Jf;nfhz;lhh;. mJNt ghgpNyhdpypUe;J rpiw jpUk;GjyhFk;. ,JNt vNu:3:1y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. MdhYk; vUrNyk; vd;w ];jphpahdts; kPz;Lk; NjtdJ fw;gidfistpl;L gpd;thq;fpnrd;whs;. ,NaR tUk;NghJ mtsJ mf;fpukkhdJ KOikaile;jpUe;jJ. mjhtJ vUrNykpd; mf;fpukk; epiwtile;jpUe;jJ. mg;NghJ mJ Njtdhy; kPz;Lk; js;SrPl;L nfhLg;gjw;F jFjpahd Ntrp ];jphpahf ,Ue;jJ. vUrNyk; ];jphp Njtid tpl;L KOikahf gpd;thq;fpnrd;wpUe;jhs;. vdNtjhd; ghtk; epiwtile;j epdpNtf;F Nahdhit mDg;gpaJNghy> ghtk; epiwtile;j vUrNykpw;F Njtd; epiwNtWjyhd Nahdhthfpa ,NaRit mDg;gpdhh;.

Njtd; epahag;gpukhzj;ij ,];uNayh;fSf;F Vd; nfhLj;jhh;? Nkrpah ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tUthh;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; tUk; Nkrpah jd;idNa cyfj;jpd; ghtj;jpw;fhf ghtepthuz gypahff;nfhLg;ghh;. me;j Nkrpahtpd; gypia milahsg;gLj;Jk; tpjkhfNt epahag;gpukhz Mrhhpg;G$lhu gypfnsy;yhk; ,];uNayh;fSf;F nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. epiwNtWjyhfpa Nkrpahtpd; ghtepthuzgyp tUk;NghJ> milahskhd epahag;gpukhz gypfis Kbj;Jf;nfhz;L> mjhtJ epahag;gpukhz fphpiafis Kbj;Jf;nfhz;L ,NaRtplj;jpw;F mth;fs; jpUk;g Ntz;Lk;. ,g;gb tug;Nghfpd;w Nkrpahtplj;jpw;F topelj;jf;$ba MrphpauhfNt ,];uNayh;fSf;F epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. Mdhy; ,NaR te;j gpwFk; ,];uNayh;fs; ,NaRNt epiwNtYjyhd ghtepthuzgypahL vd;W tpRthrpf;fhky; ,NaR te;j gpwFk; epahag;gpukhz fphpiafs; %ykhf ePjpkhdhf Kad;Wnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;. vdNt vUrNyk; NjrkhdJ epahag;gpukhz fphpiafs; %ykhf Njtidtpl;L J}ukhf tpyfp Ntrp];jphpahdJ. Njrk; Ntrp vd;why; me;j Njrj;jpd; Fbfs; tpgr;rhu re;jjpauhth;. vdNtjhd; ,NaR ,];uNayh;fis ghh;j;J tpgr;rhu re;jjpaNu vd;W $Wfpd;whh;.

**G+kpapd; Fbfs;:** G+kpapd; Fbfs; vd;gJ vUrNyk; kw;Wk; cyfnkq;Fk; tho;e;j ,];uNay; [dq;fshth;. mth;fs; Ntrpj;jd kJit Fbj;J ntwpnfhz;bUe;jhh;fs;; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ntwpnfhs;Sjy; vd;gJ Nghij kaf;fj;jpypUj;jy;> J}f;fj;jpypUj;jy; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk; (vNu:51:57). epahag;gpukhz fphpia vd;w Ntrpj;jd kJit ,];uNayh;fs; vw;Wf;nfhz;bUe;jjhy; ,NaRtpd; Nghjidahd ,NaRtpd; ,uj;jj;jpd; kPjhd tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhjy; vd;w Nghjidia Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Kbahj mstpw;F kaf;fj;jpypUe;jhh;fs; my;yJ J}f;fj;jpy; ,Ue;jhh;fs;.

**jpushd jz;zPh;**: me;j ];jphp jpushd jz;zPh;fs; Nky; mkh;e;jpUe;jhs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. jz;zPh; vd;gjw;F ehk; Gjpajha; ve;j tpsf;fKk; nfhLf;fj; Njitapy;iy. Vnddpy; ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpd; 15k; trdj;jpy; me;j jz;zPh; “[dq;fSk; $l;lq;fSk; [hjpfSk; ghi\f;fhuUkhk;” vd;W njspTgLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. mjhtJ jz;zPh; vd;gJ jpushd [dq;fshfpa Gw[hjpahiuAk; Nrh;j;Nj Fwpf;fpd;wJ. A+jkjk; vd;gJ epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhjiyNa Nghjpj;jJ. me;j Nghjidapd; %yk; Rw;wpAs;s Gw[hjpfisAk; ,];uNayh;fs; A+jkhh;f;fj;jhuhf;fpapUe;jhh;fs;. A+jh;fspd; jtwhd Nghjidf;F Rw;wpAs;s jpushd [dq;fspd; MjuT ,Ue;jJ. jpushd Gw[hjp [dq;fSk; A+jkjj;jpw;F khwp eufj;jpd; kfd;fshf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Mk; A+jkjj;jpw;F khwpath;fis ,NaR ,ul;bg;ghd eufj;jpd; kfd;fs; vd;Nw kj;:23:15y; $Wfpd;whh;. Gw[hjp [dq;fs; jpushf A+jkjj;jpw;F khwpaNj Ntrp ];jphp jpushd jz;zPh;fs; kPJ tPw;wpUe;jhs; vd;gjw;fhd mh;j;jkhFk;. ,d;W fpwp];jth;fs; kjk; khw;Wtijtpl Ntfkhf md;W A+jh;fs; Gw[hjpfis jq;fs; kjj;jpw;F khw;wp itj;jpUe;jhh;fs;. vdNt A+jkjj;jpw;F mjd; gpwg;gplkhd vUrNykpw;Fk; Rw;wpapUe;j Gw[hjpfsplk; mNkhfkhd MjuT ,Ue;jJ.

**G+kpapd; uh[hf;fs;:** G+kpapd; uh[hf;fs; vUrNykplk; Ntrpj;jdk; nra;jhh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNaiy Rw;wpapUe;j gy ehLfspd; uh[hf;fs; jhd; ,q;F G+kpapd; uh[hf;fs; vd;W miof;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. mth;fs; vUrNyk; vd;wiof;fg;gLk; ,];uNaNyhL vd;d Ntrpj;jdk; nra;jhh;fs;? ,];uNayh;fsJ A+jkj;ijAk;> mth;fsJ epahag;gpukhd fphpiafisAk; mq;fPfhpj;jpUe;jhh;fs; vd;gNj Gw[hjp uh[hf;fs; vUrNyNkhL nra;j Ntrpj;jdkhFk;. fhuzk; ,];uNay; [dq;fspd; tzpf tsk; kw;Wk; jq;fsJ ehl;L kf;fsplk; A+jkjj;jpw;F ,Ue;j nry;thf;NfahFk;. jq;fs; Njrj;jpy; kf;fspd; Mjutpw;fhfTk;> ,];uNayh;fspdhy; tUk; tzpf tUkhdj;jpw;fhfTk; ,];uNaiy Rw;wps;s uh[hf;fSk; A+jkjj;ij Mjhpj;jhh;fs; (Ntrpj;jdk; gz;zpdhh;fs;).

**VOjiy kpUfk;**: me;j Ntrp ];jphpahdts; VO jiyfis cila xU kpUfj;jpd; kPJ mkh;e;jpUe;jjhf Nahthd; jhprdk; fhz;fpd;whh;. Ntrp];jphpia vUrNyk; vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ];jphp vd;gij nrhy;yh;j;jkhf ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;shjijg;NghyNt kpUfk; vd;gijAk; nrhy;yh;j;jkhf kpUfk; vd;W vLj;Jf;nfhs;sf;$lhJ. kpUfk; vd;;gJ xU milahskhd thh;j;ijahFk;. mjw;F Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jk; cz;L. kpUfk; vd;gjw;fhd Mtpf;Fhpa mh;j;jk; vd;dntd;W Ntjj;jpNyNa ehk; NjLNthk;. kpUfk; vd;why; uh[;[pak; vd;W jhdp:7:17y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt VO jiy kpUfk; vd;gJ VO uh[;[pakhFk;. vUrNykpd; Muk;g tuyhW Kjy; ,Wjpg; gFjptiu Mz;l kw;Wk; Msg;NghFk; vO uh[;[paq;fs; Fwpj;Nj me;j VO jiyfs; %yk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**VO kiyfs;:** *“me;j VO jiyfSk; me;j ];jphP cl;fhh;e;jpUf;fpw VO kiyfshk; vd;W ntsp:17:9y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. kiyfs;* vd;gJ uh[hf;fs; (uh[;[paq;fs;) vd;W 10k; trdj;jpNyNa $wg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. ntsp:17:9>10d; mbg;gilapy; ghh;j;jhYk; me;j VO jiy kpUfk; vd;gJ vUrNyik Mz;l kw;Wk; Msg;Nghfpd;w VO uh[;[paq;fNs vd;gJ cWjpahfpd;wJ. me;j VO uh[;[paq;fs; vJ?

1. jhtPjpd; uh[;[pak;
2. ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak;
3. Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pak;
4. fpNuf;f uh[;[pak;
5. kf;fNgah; uh[;[pak;
6. Nuhk kw;Wk; Mrhhpa $l;lzp

ehk; ,g;NghJ me;j 7 uh[;[paj;jpy; 6 uh[;[paj;ij ghh;j;Jtpl;Nlhk;. vUrNyk; Njrk; cUthdjpypUe;J Nahthd; ,e;j ntspg;gLj;Jjiy vOJk; tiuf;Fk; vUrNyik Mz;l mW uh[;[paq;fNs ,itfs;.

**Nahthd; ntspg;gLj;Jjy; Mfkk; vOjpa fhyk;:** Nahthd; 10k; trdj;jpy; “,th;fspy; Ie;JNgh; tpOe;jhh;fs;> xUtd; ,Uf;fpwhd;> kw;wtd; ,d;Dk; tutpy;iy@ tUk;NghJ mtd; nfhQ;rf;fhyk; jhpj;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. Nahthd; ntspg;gLj;Jjy; Mfkj;ij fp.gp.66y; mjhtJ gj;K jPtpw;F rpiwgl;L Nghd cldbahf vOJfpd;whh;. mth; Mwhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; mjhtJ Nuhk uh[;[pakhdJ vUrNyik Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;j fhyj;jpy; (ePNuh kd;dd; fhyj;jpy;) ntspg;gLj;Jjiy vOJfpd;whh;. mth; ntspg;gLj;jjy; Mfkk; vOjpa fhyj;jpy; Kjy; Ie;J uh[;[paq;fs; mjhtJ jhtPjpd; uh[;[pak;> ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak;> Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pak;> fpNuf;f uh[;[pak;> kf;fNgah; uh[;[pak; Mfpa Ie;J uh[;[paq;fs; tpOe;J Mwhk; uh[;[pakhfpa Nuhk uh[;[pak; vUrNyik Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;jJ. vdNtjhd; Ie;JNgh;fs; tpOe;jhh;fs;. xUtd; ,Uf;fpd;whd; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. mth; xUtd; ,Uf;fpd;whd; vd;W $wpa Mwhk; uh[;[pak; Nuhk uh[;[pakhFk;.

**Zealots fyff; Fk;gy; (66-70):** Vohk; jiyahfpa Vohk; uh[;[paj;ijf; Fwpj;J Nahthd; vd;d $Wfpd;whh;? “kw;wtd; ,d;Dk; tutpy;iy@ tUk;NghJ mtd; nfhQ;rf;fhyk; jhpj;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;” vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. me;j Vohk; uh[;[pak; Nahthd; ,e;j ntspg;gLj;jjiy vOjpaNghJ mjhtJ fp.gp.66y; tutpy;iy. fp.gp.66f;Fg; gpd;dh; vUrNyik Mz;l uh[;[pak; vJ? tuyhw;wpy; ehk; ghh;j;NjhNkahdhy; fp.gp.66y; nrNyhj; vd;w jPtputhj fyff; Fk;gy; jiyikapy; Mrhhpah;fs;> ghpNrah;fs;> ,];uNayh;fs; vy;NyhUk; Nrh;e;J kpfg;nghpa fyfk; nra;jhh;fs;. me;j fyfj;jpy; gy Nuhk uhZt tPuh;fSk;> Nuhk Fbkf;fSk; nfhy;yg;gl;lhh;fs;. mjdhy; Nuhkg;gilfs; vUrNykpypUe;J gpd;thq;fpdhh;fs;. fp.gp.66 – 70 tiuf;Fk; fpl;ljl;l %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; nrNyhj;jpah;fNs Mrhhpah;fSld; vUrNyik Mz;lhh;fs;. mth;fsJ Ml;rp %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; kl;LNk ele;jjhy;jhd; “mtd; tUk;NghJ mtd; nfhQ;rf;fhyk; jhpj;jpUf;fNtz;Lk;” vd;W Nahthd; $Wfpd;whh;. kw;w MW uh[;[paq;fSld; xg;gpLk;NghJ %d;wiu Mz;Lfs; Ml;rpnra;j nrNyhj;Jfspd; mSif fz;bg;ghf nfhQ;rk; fhyNk.

**ahh; me;j nrNyhj;jJf;fs;?** Zealots vd;gJ xU A+j tpLjiy jPtputhj ,af;fkhFk;. ,e;j ,af;fj;ij rhh;e;jth;fis Zealots vd;W nrhy;Ythh;fs;. ekJ fh;juhfpa ,NaRtpd; rPlh;fspy; xUtuhd rPNkhDk; ,e;j ,af;fj;ij Nrh;e;jtNu (mg;:1:13@ Y}f;:6:15). Kjy; E}w;whz;by; ,e;j jPtputhj ,af;fk; kpFe;j nry;thf;Fld; ,Ue;jJ. MAjk; %yk; Nuhkh;fis Juj;jp xU RahjPd A+j murhq;fj;ij Vw;gLj;j Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj ,th;fSila yl;rpakhFk;. ,th;fsJ ,yl;rpaj;jpd;gb fp.gp.66y; mij rhjpj;Jtpl;lhh;fs;. MdhYk; fp.gp.70 cld; ,e;j ,af;fj;jhh; Nuhkh;fshy; Kw;wpYk; mopf;fg;gl;lhh;fs;.

**10 nfhk;Gfs;:** me;j kpUfj;jpw;F 10 nfhk;Gfs; ,Ue;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 10 nfhk;Gfs; vd;gJ 10 uh[hf;fs; vd;W 17:12y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 12k; trdj;jpy; mth;fs; ,d;dKk; uh[;[pak; ngwtpy;iy vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt ,e;j 10 uh[hf;fs; fp.gp.66f;F gpd;dNu vUrNykpNy MSifia Muk;gpj;jpUf;f Ntz;Lk;. 66f;F gpd;dh; nrNyhj;jpah;fsJ MSif Muk;gpj;JtpLtjhy; ,J mth;fSf;F mjhtJ fp.gp.70f;F gpwF vOk; uh[;[pakhf ,Uf;f Ntz;Lk;.

**vl;lhk; kpUfk;:** me;j kpUfj;jpw;F VO jiyfs; vd;W Kjypy; nfhLf;fg;gl;lhYk; 11k; trdj;jpy; me;j VO jiyfspypUe;J Njhd;Wk; vl;lhk; jiyAk; cz;L vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,e;j vl;lhk; jiy vd;gJ nrNyhj;jpw;F mLj;J vUrNyik Msf;$ba uh[;[pakhFk;. nrNyhj;jpw;F mLj;J gj;J nfhk;Gfshfpa gj;J uh[hf;fs; vUrNyik Msthh;fs; vd;Wk; ehk; ghh;j;Njhk;. vl;lhk; jiyahfpa vl;lhk; uh[;[paKk; nrNyhj;jpw;F mLj;J Ms;thh;fs; vd;W $Wfpd;wPh;fNs. xNu Fog;gkhf ,Uf;fpd;wNj vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. ,e;j Fog;gj;jpw;fhd tpil 12k; trdj;jpy; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. 12k; trdj;jpy; gj;J nfhk;Gfshd gj;J uh[hf;fs; vl;lhk; kpUfj;JlNd Nrh;e;J xU kzp Neuk; mSif nra;thh;fs; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. vdNt vl;lhk; uh[;[pakhdJ vl;lhk; jhiy kw;Wk; gj;J nfhk;Gfs; Nrh;e;j uh[;[pakhFk;.

**vl;lhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpNyjhd; epahaj;jPh;g;G:** ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpd; ,uz;lhk; trdj;jpy; me;j ];jphpf;F tUk; Mf;fpidia cdf;F fhz;gpf;fpd;Nwd; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ];jphpf;fhd Mf;fpid vd;gJ ];jphpahfpa vUrNykpw;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;. vUrNykpw;F fp.gp.66f;F Kd;dNu gy epahaj;jPh;g;Gfs; nfhLf;fg;gl;lhYk;> ,q;F (17k; mjpfhuj;jpy;) fp.gp.66f;F gpwF vUrNykpw;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; epahaj;jPh;g;G Fwpj;Nj $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. gj;J nfhk;Gfs; Ntrpia giff;Fk; fhyj;jpy;jhd; mJ Rl;nlhpf;fg;gLk; mjhtJ epahaj;jPh;g;G vUrNykpw;F nfhLf;fg;gLk; vd;W 16k; trdj;jpNy nfhLf;fg;gl;bf;fpd;wJ. vdNt vl;lhk; kpUf fhyj;jpy;jhd; vUrNykpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G elf;Fk;. ,uz;lhk; trdj;jpd;gb ];jphpf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLjy; Fwpj;Nj ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j epahaj;jPh;g;ghdJ vl;lhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; elg;gjhy; ,e;j mjpfhuk; KOtJk; vl;lhk; uh[;[pak; Fwpj;j fhhpaq;fNs tpsf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wd vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

**ahh; ,e;j vl;lhk; uh[;[pak;?** ,];uNaiy Mz;l ,e;j vl;lhk; uh[;[pak; vJ? ,e;j uh[;[pakhdJ nrNyhj;jpa uh[;[paj;jpw;F gpwF vOk;gNtz;Lk;. vUrNykpd; moptpw;F Kd;dh; vOk;gNtz;Lk;. ,d;Dk; nrhy;yg;Nghdhy; vUrNykpd; moptpd;NghJ vUrNyik Mz;L nfhz;bUf;f Ntz;Lk;. ,J ve;j uh[;[pak;? tuyhw;iw ehk; ghh;j;NjhNknad;why; fp.gp.132 Kjy; 135tiuf;F vUrNyikAk;> nkhj;j ,];uNaiyAk; Mz;l rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghtpd; uh[;[paNk me;j vl;lhk; uh[;[pak; vd;gij ehk; njhpe;;Jnfhs;s KbAk;. ,e;j vl;lhk; uh[;[pakhd rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh fhyj;jpy; vUrNykpw;F js;SrPl;L nfhLf;Fk; mstpw;F mtd; Jd;khh;f;fhf MSif nra;jhd;. ,tNd Nahthd; mg;Ngh];jyh; $wpa tUfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];J Mthd;. ,ijf; Fwpj;J ehk; Vw;fdNt ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;.

**10 nfhk;Gfs; ahh;;?** gj;J nfhk;Gfs; ,d;dKk; uh[;[pak; ngwtpy;iy vd;W $wg;gl;L ,Ug;gjhy; mJ vl;lhk; kpUf fhyj;jpNyjhd; mjpfhuk; ngw;Wf;nfhs;fpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. ,th;fs; uh[hf;fs; my;y Mdhy; uh[hf;fisg;Nghy mjpfhuq;fis ngw;Wf;nfhs;fpd;wth;fs;. ,e;j gj;J nfhk;Gfs; ahh;? rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh fhyj;jpy; Mrhhpa mjpfhuj;ij ngw;w gj;J ugpf;fNs gj;J nfhk;Gfshf mwpag;gLfpd;whh;fs;. ten martyrs of Isreal vd;W googley; NjbdhNy me;j gj;J nfhk;GfSila ngaiu ePq;fSk; cWjpgLj;jpf;nfhs;syhk;. me;j gj;J nfhk;Gfs; (ten martyrs):

1. Simon ben Gamliel
2. Yishmael ben Elisha ha-kohen
3. Rabi Akiva
4. Haninah ben Teradion
5. Hutzpit the interpreter
6. Elazer ben Shamua
7. Hanina ben Hakinai
8. Yesheivav the scribe
9. Judah ben Dama
10. Judah ben baba

,jpy; ugp mf;fpthjhd; (Rabi Akiva) rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghit Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;jhd;. Nuhk murhq;fj;jplk; Mrhhpah;fs; mjpfhuk; ngw;wf;nfhz;lJ Nghy ,th;fSk; rPNkhd; ghh;NfhghTld; mjpfhuj;ij ngw;Wf;nfhz;lhh;fs;.

**J}\zkhd ehkj;jhy; epiwe;j kpUfk; vd;why; vd;d?** vy;yh kpUfj;jpd; kPJk; J}\zkhd ehkk; vOjg;gltpy;iy. vl;lhk; kpUfj;jpd; kPJjhd; J}\zkhd ehkk; vOjg;gl;bUe;jJ. vl;lhk; uh[;[pakhd rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghtpd; uh[;[pakhdJ jd;id Nkrpahtpd; uh[;[pak; vd;W mioj;Jf;nfhz;lNj me;j J}\zkhd ehkkhFk;. rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh kl;Lky;y vy;yh Mrhhpah;fSk; mtid Nkrpah vd;Nw mwptpj;jhh;fs;. ,];uNaypy; ngUk;ghyhNdhUk; mtid Nkrpah vd;Nw vz;zp mtid gpd;gw;wpdhh;fs;. ,t;thwhf rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghtpd; uh[;[pak; Nkrpahtpd; uh[;[pak; vd;w J}\zkhd ngaiuf; nfhz;L gyuhYk; miof;fg;gl;lJ.

**rptg;G epwKs;s kpUfk;:** vl;lhk; kpUfkhdJ rptg;ghf ,Ue;J vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rpfg;G vd;gJ nry;tnropg;ig fhl;Lfpd;wJ. rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh fhyj;jpy; ,];uNay; kpFe;j nry;tnropg;ghf ,Ue;jJ. Vnddpy; mJ mg;NghJ thzpgj;jpy; rpwe;J tpsq;fpaJ. ,jd; thzpgf; fhhpaq;fs; Fwpj;J 18k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh ehzaq;fisnay;yhk; ntspapl;lhd;.

**“];jphp ,uj;jhk;guKk; rptg;ghd MilAe;jhpj;J”:** ];jphpapd; ,uj;jhk;guk;> rptg;ghd Mil Mfpait vUrNyk; NjtdJ kidtpahf kfpikNahL ,Ue;jij Fwpf;Fk;. ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ vg;NghJ NjtdJ kidtpahfpd;wJ? ,];uNayNuhL Njtd; rPdha; kiyapNy cld;gbf;if nra;jNghJ mJ NjtDila kidtpahfpaJ. NjtdJ kidtpahdjhy; mJ uh[;[paj;ij Rje;jhpj;jJ. ,e;j fhhpaq;fs; vNr:16:10-13y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NjtdJ kidtpahf ,y;yhj epiyahdJ kfpikaw;w eph;thz epiyahFk;. ,];uNay; Njrk; Foe;ijahf ,Ue;jNghJk; xU Njrkpy;yhky; guNjrpahfNt (NjtDila kidtp vd;w kfpikia milahjjhfNt) ,Ue;jJ. ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ fd;dpg;ngz;zhf ,Ue;jNghJk; Njrkw;W NjtdJ kidtp vd;w kfpikia milahj eph;thzkhfNt ,Ue;jJ. ,JNt vNr:16:6>7y; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ vg;NghJ Foe;ijahf ,Ue;jJ? Mgpufhkpw;F Njtd; thf;Fjj;jk; nfhLj;jNghJ mJ Foe;ijahf ,Ue;jJ? me;j fhyf;fl;lj;jpy; fhdhd; Njrj;ij Rje;jhpg;Nghk; vd;gJ Mgpufhkpd; re;jjpf;F xU thf;Fjj;jkhfNt ,Ue;jJ. me;j thf;Fjj;jj;ij mth;fs; gw;wpf;nfhz;L tpRthrj;NjhL mNj Njrj;jpy; guNjrpfshf rQ;rhpj;jhh;fs;. ,];uNay; vg;NghJ fd;dpg;ngz; MdJ? Vfpg;jpNy ,];uNayh; gy;fpngWfp mbikg;gl;L fple;jNghJ mJ fd;dpngz; MdJ. mg;NghJk; mJ xU Njrj;ij milatpy;iy. mg;NghJk; mJ eph;thzkhfNt (NjtdJ kidtp vd;w kfpikia milahjjhfNt) ,Ue;jJ. rPdha; kiyapy; NjtNdhL cld;gbf;ifia nra;Jnfhz;lNghJjhd; mJ NjtDf;F kidtpahdJ. mg;NghJjhd; Njtd; ,];uNaypd; eph;thzj;ij kiwj;J Milfis cLj;Jfpd;whh; vd;W vNr:16:8y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;NghJjhd; ,];uNay; vd;w xU Njrj;ij mth;fs; Rje;jhpj;Jf;nfhz;lhh;fs;. ,jpypUe;J eph;thzk; vd;gJ NjtdJ kidtpahf ,y;yhj kfpikaw;w epiyiaAk;> ,uj;jhk;gu Miljhpj;J Mguzq;fshy; myq;fhpf;fg;gl;L ,Uj;jy; vd;gJ Njrkhf ,Ue;J NjtdJ kidtpahf ,Uf;fpd;w kfpikahd epiyiaAk; Fwpf;fpd;wJ vd;gJ ekf;F Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Kbfpd;wJ.

,];uNay; ,uz;lhf gphpf;fg;gl;lJ (rhyNkhdJ kfd; fhyj;jpy;). mJ cUthdNghNj mJ NjtdJ kidtpahfNt ,Ue;jJ. vUrNyk; Njrkhd mjd; Njhw;wj;jpypUe;Nj NjtdJ kidtpahf kfpikNahLjhd; ,Ue;jJ. vl;lhk; kpUf fhyj;jpYk; vUrNyk; ,uj;jhk;guKk;> rptg;Gkhd MilAk; jhpj;J rfytpj Mguzq;fshYk; myq;fhpf;fg;gl;Ljhd; ,Ue;jJ vd;W ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;L ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mjd; mh;j;jk; vd;d? vl;lhk; uh[;[pak; ele;Jnfhz;bUe;jNghJk; vUrNyk; xU uh[;[pakhfNt> NjtdJ kidtpahf kfpikahfNt ,Ue;jJ. vl;lhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpYk; Njtd; vUrNykpw;F js;SrPl;L nfhLf;ftp;iy vd;gNj mjd; mh;j;jkhFk;.

**ghgpNyhd; Njtd; ifapypUe;j “nghw;ghj;jpuk;”:** me;j vl;lhtJ uh[;[pakhfpa Ntrpapd; ifapy; xU nghw;ghj;jpuk; ,Ue;jjhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. nghd; vd;gJ nja;tPfkhFk;. ghj;jpuk; vd;gJ CopakhFk;. Njtd; nfhLj;j CopaNk nghw;ghj;jpukhFk;. Njtd; jdJ Copaj;jpw;fhf xU Njrj;ij gad;gLj;Jk;NghJ me;j NjrkhdJ Njtd; ifapy; ,Uf;Fk; nghw;ghj;jpukhf ,Uf;Fk;. ***“****ghgpNyhd; fh;j;jUila ifapYs;s nghw;ghj;jpuk;”* vd;W vNu:51:7y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; ghgpNyhdpd; uh[hthd NeGfhj;Ner;riu jdJ Copaf;fhudhf gad;gLj;jpdhh;. mtd; mtdJ MSiff;F cl;gl;l vy;yh Njrq;fSf;Fk; NjtidNa njhOJnfhs;sNtz;Lk; vd;W murhq;f cj;juNt Nghl;lhd; (jhdp:3:29@4:1). ghgpNyhd; NjrkhdJ NjtDf;F Copak; nra;Jnfhz;bUf;Fk; tiuf;Fk; NjtdJ ifapy; cs;s nghw;ghj;jpukhf ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; mjd; filrp uh[hthd ngy;\hj;rhh; fhyj;jpy; ghgpNyhdhdJ tpf;fpuf Muhjid NjrkhdJ. vdNt ghgpNyhdpd; Nghjid mUtUg;ghd NghjidahdJ. mjhtJ nghw;fpz;zj;ij tpf;fpuf Muhjid vd;w Ntrpj;jd mUtUg;ghy; epiwj;jJ. cyfnkq;Fk; mJ mg;NghJ Ntrpj;jd kJthfpa tpf;fpuf Muhjidia Nghjpj;jJ. vdNt Njtd; ghgpNyhDf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLj;J mij mopj;Jg;Nghl;lhh;.

**vUrNyk; Ntrpapd; ifapy; nghw;ghj;jpuk**;: vUrNyKk; jhtPJ> rhyNkhd; fhyj;jpnyy;yhk; NjtdJ ifapy; ,Ue;j nghw;ghj;jpukhfNt ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; NeGfhj;Ner;rh; fhyj;jpy; mJ tpf;fpuf Muhjid vd;w Ntrpj;jd mUtUg;ig Nghjpj;jJ. vUrNyk; NjrkhdJ tpf;fpuf Muhjidahy; epuk;gp fhzg;gl;lJ. mg;NghJ vUrNykhdJ NjtDf;F Copak; nra;tjw;F gjpyhf rhj;jhDf;F Copak; nra;a Muk;gpj;jJ. mJtiu ,];uNay; NjrkhdJ Rw;wpAs;s Gw[hjpfSf;F Njtid mwptpf;Fk; Njrkhf ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; NeGfhj;Ner;rh; fhyj;jpy; me;j vUrNykhdJ tpf;fpuf Muhjidahy; epuk;gpajhy; mJ Ntrpj;jd mUtUg;ghy; nghw;ghj;jpuj;ij epug;gpapUe;jJ. me;j fhyj;jpy; vUrNyk; ];jphpahdts; Ntrpj;jd mUtUg;ghy; epiwe;j nghw;ghj;jpuj;ij gpbj;jpUe;jhs;. ghgpNyhd; rpiwapUg;gpw;F gpd;dh; mJ kPz;Lk; nfhQ;r fhyj;jpw;F Njtd; ifapypUf;Fk; nghw;ghj;jpukhf ,Ue;jJ. Mdhy; vl;lhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; epahag;gpukhz fphpiafis Nghjpj;jJ. ,jd; %yk; nghw;ghj;jpukhdJ epahag;gpukhz fphpia vd;w Ntrpj;jd mUtUg;ghd kJthy; epug;gp> mij Fbg;gth;fisAk; mjhtJ A+j kjj;jpw;F khWfpd;wth;fisAk; epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ntwpf;fr; nra;Jnfhz;bUe;jJ. mg;NghJ mJ kPz;Lk; Ntrpj;jd mUtUg;ghy; epiwe;j nghw;ghj;jpuj;ij gpbj;jpUe;jJ.

**,ufrpak;> kfhghgpNyhd;> NtrpfSf;Fk; g+kpapYs;s mUtUg;GfSf;Fk; jha;:** “,ufrpak;> kfh ghgpNyhd;> NtrpfSf;Fk; g+kpapYs;s mUtUg;GfSf;Fk; jha;” vd;w thf;fpakhdJ ];jphpapd; new;wpapy; vOjg;gl;bUe;jJ vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,ufrpak;> kfh ghgpNyhd; vd;gJ mh;j;jkw;w thf;fpakhfNt ,Uf;fpd;wJ. “,ufrpa kfh ghgpNyhd;” vd;W mij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. fy;Njah;fSila ghgpNyhdhdJ Ntrp ];jphpahfpa vUrNykpw;F mjhtJ vl;lhk; uh[;[pa fhy vUrNykpw;F xU epoyhf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. vUrNyKk; ghgpNyhd;jhd; (ghgpNyhidg; Nghy Ntrpj;jd mWtUg;ghy; epiwe;jJjhd;) vd;W ahUf;Fk; njhpahky; ufrpakhf ,Ue;j fhuzj;jhy; mij Ntjk; ,ufrpa kfh ghgpNyhd; vd;W miof;fpd;wJ. jdJ Ntrpj;jd mUtUg;ghfpa tpf;fpuf Muhjid Nghjidahy; ghgpNyhd; Ntrp NjtdJ nghw;ghjjpuj;ij epug;gpapUe;jhs;. vUrNyk; NtrpNah epahag;gpukhz fphpia vd;w Ntrpj;jd mUtUg;gpdhy; NjtdJ nghw;ghj;jpuj;ij epug;gpapUe;jhs;. vdNt vUrNykhdJ ,ufrpa ghgpNyhdhf ,Ue;jJ. Ntrpahd fy;Nja ghgpNyhd; Ntrpahd vl;lhk; uh[;[paj;jpw;F xU Kd; milahskhf ,Ue;jJ.

**NtrpfSf;F jha;:** vUrNyk; Njrj;ij ,ufrpa ghgpNyhd; vd;W kl;Lk; mq;F $wtpy;iy. NtrpfSf;Fk;> mUtUg;GfSf;Fk; jha; vd;W ,q;F $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,g;Nghija cyfj;jpy;$l ngUk;ghtj;ij mother of all sins vd;W $Wk; tof;fk; cs;sJ. mNjNghy mg;NghJ vUrNykhdJ cr;rgl;rkhd jtwhd Nghjidia Nghjpj;jjhy; mJ NtrpfSf;Fk;> mUtUg;GfSf;Fk; jha; vd;W $wg;gl;lJ. ghgpNyhdplNkh> Nkjpa ngh;rpahtplNkh mjpfkhd NjtDila fw;gidfs; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. Mdhy; vUrNykplk; jhd; epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ. mjpfkha; nfhLf;fg;gl;ltdplk; mjpfkhf vjph;ghh;f;fg;gLk;. Mdhy; rj;jpak; mjpfkhf nfhLf;fg;gl;l vUrNyk; NjrkhdJ ve;j NjrKk; nra;ahj mstpw;F Nkhrkhd mUtUg;ghd Nghjidfis cilajhf ,Ue;jjhy; me;j NjrkhdJ mUtUg;GfSf;Fk;> Ntrpj;jdj;jpw;Fk; jha; vd;W $wg;gl;lJ. ,NaR gypahd gpwFk;> epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapd; %yk; ePjpkhdhFk; Kaw;rpNa me;j mUtUg;G.

**ghpRj;jthd;fspd; ,uj;jk;> ,NaRtpd; rhl;rpapd; ,uj;jk;:** “me;j ];jphP ghpRj;jthd;fspd; ,uj;jj;jpdhYk; ,NaRtpDila rhl;rpfspd; ,uj;jj;jpdhYk; ntwpnfhz;bUf;fpwijf; fz;Nld;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. me;j ];jhp vd;gts; vl;lhk; uh[;[paj;jhy; Msg;gLk; vUrNykhFk;. ghpRj;jthd; vd;gJ rigahiuNa Fwpf;Fk;. ,NaRtpd; rhl;rp ahh;? tug;Nghfpd;w ,NaRitf; Fwpj;J rhl;rpaha; vLj;Jf;$wpa vy;yh gioa Vw;ghl;L jPh;f;fjhprpfSk; ,NaRtpd; rhl;rpfNs. ntsp:11k; mjpfhuj;jpy; filrp fhyj;jpy; tug;NghFk; vypahitAk;> VNdhf;ifAk;$l ,NaRtpd; rhl;rpfs; vd;w Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ (ntsp:11:3). vdNt ,NaRtpd; rhl;rpfs; vd;gJ gioa Vw;ghl;L Njtkdpjh;fshth;. rigahUk; ,NaRtpd; rhl;rpfs;jhd;. Mdhy; ,q;F mth;fs; ghpRj;jthd;fs; vd;W jdpahf $wg;gl;Ltpl;ljhy; ,e;j rhl;rpfspy; mth;fs; tukhl;lhh;fs;.

ghpRj;jthd;fSila ,uj;jj;jhy; ntwpnfhz;bUe;jJ vd;why; ghpRj;jthd;fis nfhiynra;jjhy; Vw;gl;l ,uj;jg;gopahdJ vUrNykpw;F epiwtile;jpUe;jJ vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. vl;lhk; uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyj;jpy; vUrNyk; kPjhd ,uj;jg;gopahdJ KOikaile;jpUe;jJ. vUrNykpy; MNgypypUe;j vz;zw;w Njtkdpjh;fspd; ,uj;jk; rpe;jg;gl;L te;jJ. MNgypd; ,uj;jj;jpw;fhf filrp fhyj;jpy;jhd; ,];uNaYf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G vd;W ,NaR $Wfpd;whh;. Vnddpy; me;j filrp fhyj;jpy;jhd; me;j NjrkhdJ Fw;wkw;w ,uj;jj;jpd; ,uj;jgopapdhy; epuk;gpapUe;jJ. Fw;wkw;w ,uj;jj;jpdhy; epuk;gpd xU Njrj;ij Njtd; kd;dpf;fNt khl;lhh; (2 uh[h:24:4). vdNt me;j vUrNykpw;F vl;lhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; Njtd; epahaj;jPh;g;g nfhLj;jhh;.

vUrNyk; kl;Lk;jhd; ghpRj;jthd;fspd; ,uj;jj;ij Fbj;jjh vd;why; mg;gbapy;iy. Nuhk uh[;[paKk; Fwpg;ghf ePNuh kd;dd; fhyj;jpy; Mapuf;fzf;fhd rigahh; nfhiy nra;ag;gl;lhh;fs;. mjd; ,uj;jg;gopf;fhd epahaj;jPh;g;ig Njtd; gpd;dh; toq;fpdhh;.

**cyfj;Njhw;wk; vd;why; vd;d?** “cyfj;Njhw;wKjy; [PtG];jfj;jpy; NgnuOjg;gl;buhj g+kpapd; Fbfs;> ,Ue;jJk;> ,uhkw;NghdJk;> ,dp ,Ug;gJkhapUf;fpw kpUfj;ijg; ghh;j;J Mr;rhpag;gLthh;fs;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. cyfNjhw;wk; vd;why; vd;d? cyfj;jpd; KbT vd;gJ ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; KbT vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. vdNt cyfj;Njhw;wk; vd;why; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; Muk;gNkahFk;. ,];uNayh;fNshL Njtd; cld;gbf;if nra;jNghJ rPdha; kiyapNy ,];uNaypa Afk; Muk;gkhdJ. mJNt cyfj;Njhw;wkhFk;

**[PtGj;jfk;**: Xt;nthU Afq;fspYk; kDf;Fyj;jpd; ,ul;rpg;gpy; xU gFjp epiwNtWk;. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpy; ,];uNayh;fspypUe;J gpujhd Mrhhpadhfpa ,NaRitAk; Nrh;j;J %d;W tFg;ghh; njhpe;njLf;fg;gl Ntz;Lk; vd;gNj NjtDila jpl;lkhf ,Ue;jJ. ,];uNayh;fspypUe;J ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;l ,e;j tFg;ghUila gl;bay;jhd; [PtGj;jfkhFk;. ,e;j Gj;jfkhdJ ,];uNayh;fspd; ,ul;rpg;G Muk;gkhd cyfNjhw;wKjy; mjhtJ rPdha; kiyapy; epahag;gpukhzk; nfhLf;fg;gl;ljpypUe;J vOjg;gl;L tUfpd;wJ. ,];uNaypa Afj;jpy; [Ptid ngWgth;fSila gl;bay; mjpy; ,Ug;gjhy; mJ [PtGj;jfk; vd;Wk;> cyfj;Njhw;wk; Kjy; ngah; vOjg;gl;LtUtjhy; cyfj;Njhw;wKjy; nganuOjg;gl;l [PtGj;jfk; vd;Wk; miof;fg;gLfpd;wJ.

**Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdthpd; [PtGj;jfk;:** ,NaRtpd; Kd;ghf tho;e;J ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;lth;fs; MdhYk; rhp> ,NaRtpw;F gpd;dh; tho;e;J ,ul;rpf;fg;gl;lth;fs; MdhYk; rhp> mth;fs; vy;NyhUNk ,NaRtpd; ghtepthuz gypapdpkpj;jNk ,ul;rpf;fg;gLfpd;whh;fs;. Vnddpy; thdj;jpd; fPNo ,ul;rpf;fg;gLtjw;F ,NaRtpd; ehkkpd;wp NtW xU ehkk; nfhLf;fg;glNt ,y;iy. vdNt rpy ,lq;fspy; me;j [PtGj;jfkhdJ Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdthpd; [PtGj;jfk; vd;Wk; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**,];uNayh;fs; vy;NyhUk; [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;gl;lth;fNs:** ,];uNaypa Afk; Muk;gpj;jjpypUe;J ,];uNayh;fspy; vy;NyhUila ngaUk; [PtGj;jfj;jpy; vOjg;gl;Ltpl;lJ. Vnddpy; ,];uNayh;fs; NjtDila cld;gbf;ifapd; [dq;fshth;. mth;fs; gpjhf;fspdpkpj;jk; md;G$wg;gl;lth;fs;. mth;fs; gpwe;j clNdNa mth;fsJ ngah;fs; [PtGj;jfj;jpy; vOjg;gl;LtpLfpd;wJ. mth;fspy; ahh; xUtd; kdg;G+h;tkhd ghtk; nra;fpd;whNdh mtdJ ngauhdJ [PtGj;jfj;jpypUe;J fpWf;fg;gLk;. mjhtJ mtdJ ngah; [PtGj;jfj;jpy; vOjhjjhf vz;zg;gLk;. [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; fpWf;fg;gl;lth;fs; vd;gth;fs; ,uz;lhk; kuzj;jpw;Nf nry;thh;fs;. [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; fpWf;fg;gl;lth;fNs ngah; vOjg;glhjth;fshth;.

**vfpg;jpypUe;J Gwg;gl;lth;fspy; ngUk;ghyhNdhh; ngah; fpWf;fg;gl;lth;fNs:** vfpg;jpypUe;J te;j ,];uNayh;fs; nghd;fd;W Fl;bia itj;J topgl;ljpdpkpj;jk; mth;fsJ ngah; [PtGj;jfj;jpypUe;J fpWf;fg;gl;lJ. ,e;j fhhpakhdJ ahj;:32:31-34y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. NkhNr nghd; fd;Wfl;b nra;J topgl;l ,];uNayh;fsJ ghtq;fis kd;dpf;Fk;gb Nfl;fpd;whh;. Mdhy; mth;fs; kdg;G+h;tkhf ghtk; nra;jjhy; mJ kd;dpg;Gf;F VJtw;w ghtkhf ,Ue;jJ. vdNt Njtd; mth;fsJ ghtq;is kd;dpf;ftpy;iy. kd;dpf;ftpy;iy vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? Njtd; mth;fsJ ngah;fis [PtGj;jfj;jpypUe;J fpWf;fptpl;lhh; vd;W mh;j;jkhFk;. Njtd; mth;fsJ ngah;fis [PtGj;jfj;jpypUe;J fpWf;fptpl;lhh; vd;W njhpe;jTld; NkhNr jdJ ngaiuAk; [PtGj;jfj;jpypUe;J fpWf;fpg;NghLk;gb $Wfpd;whh;. fhuzk; mtUf;F Vw;gl;l xU Fw;w czh;T. jhd;jhNd ,e;j [dq;fis vfpg;jpypUe;J mioj;J te;Njhk;. tuhky; ,Ue;jhy;$l [PtGj;jfj;jpypUe;J ngah; fpWf;fg;gl;bUf;fhNj vd;w Fw;w czh;Nt NkhNr Njtdplk; mt;thW Nfl;fj; J}z;baJ. Mdhy; jdf;F vjpuhf mjhtJ kdg;G+h;tkhf ghtk; nra;jtDila ngaNu [PtGj;jfj;jpypUe;J fpWf;fg;gLk; vd;W Njtd; mq;F njspthf $wptpl;lhh;. NkhNrapd; ngaiu fpWf;fkhl;Nld; vd;gNj NjtDila thh;j;ijahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Njtd; NkhNrapdpkpj;jk; mth;fSf;F xU rYif kl;Lk; nfhLj;jhh;. cldbahf mth;fs; vy;NyhiuAk; mopj;jtplhky; tprhhpg;gpd; ehshfpa> epahaj;jPh;g;G ehspy; mth;fis jz;bg;Ngd; vd;W $Wfpd;whh;. MdhYk; Njtd; mth;fis fhdhd; Njrj;jpw;Fs; mDkjpf;ftpy;iy.

**vl;lhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;glhjth;fs; ahh;?** cyfj;Njhw;wk; Kjy; ngah; vOjg;gl;l ,e;j Gj;jfk; Fwpj;Nj ntspg;gLj;Jjy; 17k; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Mdhy; ,];uNaypa Afj;jpd; ,Wjpapy; ,e;j Gj;jfj;jpy; ,];uNaydhf gpwe;Jtpl;l fhuzj;jhy; kl;LNk ngah; vOjg;glhJ. nge;jNfh];Njf;F gpwF ,NaRit tpRthrpj;J> ghpRj;jMtpia ngw;wth;fs;> kw;Wk; tpRthrj;jhy; epjpkhdhdth;fs; (,NaRit tpRthrpg;ghh;fs;> Mdhy; Qhd];ehdk; vLj;jpUf;fkhl;lhh;fs;) MfpNahUila ngah; kl;LNk ,e;j Gj;jfj;jpy; vOjg;gLk;. ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;glhj G+kpapd; Fbfs; vd;gJ rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh fhyj;jpy; rigahh; kw;Wk; ePjpkhd;fs; my;yhj mtpRthr ,];uNayh;fNs Mth;. mth;fs; midtUk; ,uz;lhk; kuz tFg;ghNu. ,];uNaypy; cs;s [PtGj;jfj;jpy; ngah; vOjg;gl;buhj ,j;jifa ,uz;lhk; kuz tFg;ghUf;F rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghtpd; vOr;rpiaAk;> mtd; Nuhkh;fis Juj;jpaJk; epahag;gpukhzj;ij murhq;f gpukhzkhff;nfhz;l mtdJ Ml;rpiaAk; kpfTk; Mr;rhpakhf ,Ue;jJ.

**xU kzp Neu MSif nrhy;yh;j;jkhd xU kzpNeuk; my;y:** “eP fz;l gj;Jf; nfhk;GfSk; gj;J uh[hf;fshk;@ ,th;fs; ,d;Dk; uh[;ak; ngwtpy;iy@ ,th;fs; kpUfj;JlNd$l xUkzp NeuksTk; uh[hf;fs;Nghy mjpfhuk; ngw;Wf; nfhs;Sfpwhh;fs;” “xUkzp Nek;” vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? xU kzp Neuk; vd;gJ nrhy;yh;j;jkhd xU kzpNeuk; ,y;iy. ,ij Fwpj;J ghh;f;Fk; Kd;dh; ehk; rpy tpsf;fj;ij ghh;j;JtpLNthk;.

**Vrh:23:15@** “*jPU> xU uh[hTila ehl;fspd;gb> vOgJ tU\k; kwf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk;”* vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,ij ehk; xU jdpg;gl;l uh[htpd; MSif fhyk; vd;W Ghpe;Jnfhs;tjpy;iy. ve;j xU uh[hTk; 70 Mz;Lfs; Mz;ljhf Ntj Fwpg;Gk; ,y;iy. xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyNk 70 tUlk; vd;W ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;. xU uh[h vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj. mg;gbnad;why; mij xU jdpg;gl;l uh[htpd; MAl;fhykhfj;jhNd ehk; vLj;Jf;nfhs;s KbAk; vd;W rpyh; Nfl;fyhk;. jhdp:7:17y; ehd;F kpUfq;fs; ehd;F uh[hf;fshk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mq;F uh[h vd;w thh;j;ij ehd;F uh[;[paq;fisNa Fwpf;fg; gad;gLj;jg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ vd;gij ehk; czu Ntz;Lk;. vdNt xU uh[htpd; ehl;fspd;gb vd;W Vrh:23:15y; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; thh;j;ijia ehk; xU uh[;[paj;jpd; ehl;fspd;gb” vd;Wjhd; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;.

NeGfhj;Ner;ruhy; jPU uh[;[pak; mopf;fg;gLfpd;wJ. NeGfhj;Ner;ruhy; jPU uh[;[pak; mopf;fg;gl;lhYk;> jPU vd;w flw;fiu jPit mtdhy; ifg;gw;w Kbatpy;iy (vNr:29:18-21). ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpw;F gpwF Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pak; vOe;jJ. MdhYk; me;j uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; KOtJk; jPU jPthdJ RahjPdkhfNt ,Ue;jJ. mJ mopf;fg;gltpy;iy. me;j jPU vd;w jPit kfhmnyf;]hz;lh; kz;izf;nfhz;L fliy epug;gp epyg;gug;gpw;Fk; jPU jPtpw;Fk; ,ilNa xU kz;ghyk; mikj;J me;j jPit gpbj;J mopj;jhd;. jPU mnyf;]hz;luhy; mopf;fg;gl;lJ. mnyf;]hz;luhy; jPU gpbf;fg;gLk;tiu mjw;nfd;W uh[hf;fs; ,Ue;jhh;fs;. Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[paj;jpd; fhyk; fpl;ljl;l 200 (536-333) tUlq;fshFk;. ,e;j fhyk; KOtJk; jPU Njtdhy; kwf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. jPU jPtpw;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fhky; tpl;bUe;jhh; vd;gNj jPU jPT 70 tUlk; kwf;fg;gl;bUf;Fk; vd;gjw;fhd mh;j;jkhFk;. 200 tUl Nkjpa ngh;rpa uh[;[pa MSifNa Vrhah jPh;fjhprdj;jpy; 70 tUlk; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. xU uh[;[paj;jpd; MSifNa 70 tUlkhf ,q;F nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**,];uNayh;fspy; 70 tUl rpiwapUg;G:** ,];uNayh;fSf;F Njtd; ghgpNyhdpah;fsplk; 70 tUl rpiwapUg;ig nfhLj;jpUe;jhh; vd;W vNu:25:12: 29:10 $Wfpd;wJ. ghgpNyhdpa uh[h NeGfhj;Ner;ruhy; ,];uNayh;fs; ghgpNyhDf;F rpiwgLj;jpnfhz;L nry;yg;gl;lhh;fs;. NeGfhj;Ner;rh; fp.K.605y; ghgpNyhDf;F uh[hthf nghWg;Ngw;whd;. ,td; nghWg;Ngw;w fhyj;jpy; vUrNyik Nahahf;fPk; Mz;Lnfhz;bUe;jhd;. mtDf;F gpwF mtdJ kfd; Nahahf;fPd; uh[hthdhy;. Nahahf;fPDf;F gpd;dh; rpNjf;fpa uh[hthdhd;. rpNjf;fpah 11 Mz;Lfs; vUrNyik Mz;lhd;. rpNjf;fpahtpd; 11k; Ml;rpahz;by;jhd; NeGfhj;Ner;rh; rpNjf;fpahitAk; mtNdhL yl;rf;fzf;fhz ,];uNayh;fisAk; ghgpNyhDf;F rpiwahf nfhz;L nry;fpd;whd;. rpNjf;fpah fhyj;jpy;jhd; Njtd; vNukpah %yk; ,];uNay; [dq;fis rpiwgl;L NghFk;gb $Wfpd;whh; (vNu:21:8>9). vdNt rpNjf;fpah fhyj;jpy;jhd; cz;ikahd rpiwapUg;G Muk;gpj;jJ. tuyhw;wpd;gb ,e;j rpiwgpbg;gpd; fhykhdJ fp.K.586 MFk;. ,];uNayh;fSf;fhd tpLjiyahdJ fp.K.539y; NfhNurpdhy; nfhLf;fg;gl;lJ (2ehsh:36:22>23). vdNt rpiwapUg;G vd;gJ cz;ikapNyNa 47 tUlk;jhd;. ,q;Fk; 70 tUlk; vd;gij nrhy;yh;j;jkhd tUlq;fshf nfhLf;fg;glhky; xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhykhfNt nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; KbtilAk; fhyk; tiu ,];uNayh;fs; ghgpNyhdpy; rpiwgl;L ,Ug;ghh;fs; vd;gijNa 70 Mz;L rpiwapUg;G vd;W Ntjk; $Wfpd;wJ. mjdhy;jhd; ghgpNyhd; uh[;[pak; Kbtile;jTld; jhdpNay; vg;NghJ jdJ [dq;fs; tpLtpf;fg;gLthh;fs;> vg;NghJ vUrNyk; fl;lg;gLk; vd;W Njtdplk; Nfl;fpd;whd;. xU uh[;[paj;jpd; fhykhdJ 70Mz;Lf;F Fiwthf ,Ue;jhYk;> mjpfkhf ,Ue;jhYk; mij 70 Mz;Lfs; vd;W $WtNj Ntjhfk nkhoeilahf ,Uf;fpd;wJ.

**xU kzp Neuk;> xU ehs;> xNu ehopif@** mijg;NghyNtjhd; xU kzpNeuk; vd;gJ nrhy;yh;j;jkhd xU kzpNeuk; my;y. 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l “xU kzp Neuk;” vd;gJ ntsp:18:8y; “xU ehs;” vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mg;:17:31y; NkYk; xU ehis Njtd; Fwpj;jpUf;fpd;whh;. me;j ehspy; Njtd; jhd; epakpj;j kdpjid nfhz;L cyfj;ij ePjpaha; epahae;jPh;g;ghh; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,J ,NaR vd;w xU jdp uh[htpd; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSifiaNa (guNyhf MSif) Fwpf;fpd;wJ. ,NaRtpd; ,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSifahdJ %d;whk; cyfk; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk; tiuf;Fk; ePbj;jhYk; me;j MSifahdJ ,NaR vd;w xNu xU uh[hthy; elj;jg;gLtjhy; me;j nkhj;j uh[;[pa MSifAk; xUehs; vd;Nw nfhLf;fg; gl;bUf;fpd;wJ (,Uk;Gf;Nfhy; MSifia Fwpj;J gpd;dh; tphpthf ghh;g;Nghk;).

,jpypUe;J xNu xU uh[htpd; MSifahdJ xU ehs; vd;W Ntjj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUg;gJ ekf;F cWjpahfj; njhpfpd;wJ. rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh vd;w xU uh[htpDila mSifNa xU ehs; MSif my;yJ xU kzpNeu MSif vd;W ntspgLj;jy; 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ.

**10 nfhk;GfSk; xNu Nahrid cilath;fs;:** 10nfhk;Gfs; xNu NahridAs;sth;fs;@ ,th;fs; jq;fs; ty;yikiaAk; mjpfhuj;ijAk; kpUfj;jpw;Ff; nfhLg;ghh;fs;”. vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. 10 nfhk;Gfshfpa 10 Mrhhpah;fSf;Fk; cs;s xNu Nahrid Nkrpahtpd; MSifia Vw;gLj;jNtz;Lk; vd;gNjahFk;. vdNt rPNkhd; ghh;Nfghit Nkrpahthf Vw;Wf;nfhz;lNjhL kl;Lky;yhky; kw;wth;fSk; Vw;Wf;nfhs;sNtz;Lk; vd;Wk;> mtdJ gilapNy NruNtz;Lk; vd;Wk; Nghjpj;jhh;fs;> Cf;fg;gLj;jpdhh;fs;. Ntj trdj;ij jtwhf nghUj;jp rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghit Nkrpah vd;W Nghjpj;jhh;fs;. jq;fsJ ty;yikiaAk;> mjpfhuj;ijAk; gad;gLj;jp rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghit Nkrpahthf Kd;dpUj;jpdhh;fs;. ,JNt jq;fs; ty;yikiaAk; mjpfhuj;ijAk; kpUfj;jpw;Ff; nfhLj;jyhFk;”. mth;fs; jq;fsJ ty;yikiaAk; mjpfhuj;ijAk; nryTnra;J rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghtpw;F Copak;nra;jhh;fs;.

**Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUlNd Aj;jk;gz;Zthh;fs;:** fp.gp.135y; guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;LtpLfpd;wJ vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mJKjy; ,NaRNt uh[hjp uh[hthf ,Uf;fpd;whh;. uh[hjp uh[h vd;why; vd;d mh;j;jk;? uh[hf;fSf;nfy;yhk; uh[h mjhtJ uh[hf;fis epakpf;Fk; mjpfhuk;. fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dh; NjtNd uh[hf;fis epakpj;J te;jhh;. fp.gp.135y; ,NaRtpd; jiyikapyhd guNyhf uh[;[pa MSif Muk;gpj;Jtpl;ljhy;> mjpypUe;J G+kpapd; uh[hf;fis epakpf;Fk; mjpfhuj;ij Njtd; ,NaRtpw;F nfhLf;fpd;whh;. fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dh; Njtdhyd;wp xU mjpfhuKkpy;iy. fp.gp.135f;F gpd;dh; ,NaRthyd;wp xU mjpfhuKk; ,y;iy. fp.gp.135f;F Kd;dh; murhq;fq;fis vjph;g;gJ vd;gJ NjtDf;F vjpuhf Aj;jk; nra;tJ Nghd;wJ. fp.gp.135f;F gpwF ,NaRthy; epakpf;fg;gl;l uh[hf;fis vjph;g;gJ vd;gJ Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUf;F vjuhf Aj;jk; nra;tJ Nghd;wjhFk;.

**,NaR n[apj;jhh;:** “Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdth; fh;j;jhjp fh;j;jUk; uh[hjp uh[hTkhapUf;fpwgbahy; mth;fis n[apg;ghh;” vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lTld; ,NaR kw;Wk; rigahUila Kjy; Ntiy ,];uNayiu epahae;jPh;g;gjhFk;. me;j epahaj;Ph;g;ig ,NaR Nuhk ehl;L gilfs; %ykhf nra;jhh;. rPNkhd; ghh;NfhghTk; mtdJ 10 nfhk;Gfshfpa 10 Mrhhpah;fSk; Nuhkgilia vjph;j;J rz;ilapl;lhh;fs;. NuhkgilNa ntw;wp ngw;wJ. mJNt Ml;Lf;Fl;bahdtUila ntw;wpahFk;. Vnddpy; Nuhkgilfs; ,NaRtpd; fUtpfNs

**vUrNykpd; epahaj;jPh;g;gpw;F fhuzkhdth;fs; 10 nfhk;GfNs:** “eP kpUfj;jpd;Nky; fz;l gj;Jf; nfhk;Gfshdth;fs; me;j Ntrpiag; gifj;J> mtisg; ghOk; eph;thzKkhf;fp> mtSila khk;rj;ijg; gl;rpj;J> mtis neUg;gpdhy; Rl;nlhpj;Jg;NghLthh;fs;”. 10nfhk;Gfs; Ntrpia gifj;jhh;fs; vd;W nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. “gifj;J” vd;gijtpl ntWj;J vd;gNj rpwe;j nkhopngah;g;G. gj;J nfhk;GfSk; kpUfkhfpa me;jpfpwp];Jit (rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh) ntWf;ftpy;iy. Ntrp ];jphpahfpa ,];uNaiyNa ntWj;jhh;fs;. mjhtJ ,];uNaYf;F ed;ik elf;fNtz;Lk; vd;gijtpl> me;jpfpwp];Jtpw;F ed;ik elf;fNtz;Lk; vd;Nw vz;zpdhh;fs;. ,];uNaYf;F (Ntrpf;F) ed;ik elf;fNtz;Lk; vd;W mth;fs; epidj;jpUe;jhy; rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghit Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;jpUf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. Nuhk uh[htpw;F vjpuhf Aj;jk;nra;a mtDf;F MjuT nfhLj;jpUf;fkhl;lhh;fs;. mth;fs; mtid Nkrpah vd;W mwptpj;jjhNyNa kf;fSk; mtid Mjhpj;J> mtdJ gilfspy; Nrh;e;jhh;fs;. vdNt vUrNykpd; mopTf;F 10 nfhk;GfNs Kf;fpa fhuzkhf ,Ue;jhh;fs;. mth;fs; vUrNyk; Njrj;jpd; eyid fUj;jpy; nfhs;shjNj “gj;J nfhk;Gfs; Ntrpia gifj;jyhFk;”.

**ghOk; eph;thzk;:** ntsp:17:16I ehk; NkNyhl;lkhf thrpj;J ghh;j;jhy; 10 nfhk;Gfs;jhd; Ntrpahfpa ,];uNaYf;F epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLg;gjhf njhpAk;. 10 nfhk;Gfs; vUrNyik ntWj;J me;jpfpwp];Jtpw;F MjuT nfhLj;jjhy; vUrNyk; ghOk; eph;thzKkhf;fg;gl;lJ. ,NaR Nuhkgilfs; %yk; vUrNyik ghOk; eph;thzKkhf;fpdhh;. “ghOk;” vd;gJ gho;gLj;jg;gLjyhFk;. Nuhkg;gilfshy; mjhtJ ghohf;Fk; mUtUg;ghy; vUrNyk; gho;gLj;jg;gl;lJ. vUrNyk; eph;thzg;gLj;jg;gLjy; vd;why; vd;d? t];jpuk; jhpj;jy; vd;gJ NjtdJ kidtpahf ,Ug;gjhy; Vw;gLk; kfpik vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. eph;thzk; vd;gJ NjtdJ kidtp vd;w kfpik ,y;yhJNghjy;. Njtd; vUrNykpw;F js;S rPl;LnfhLj;jyhFk;.

**vUrNykpd; khk;rk;:** Ntrp vd;gJ vg;gb nrhy;yh;j;jk; ,y;iyNah mNjNghy khk;rk; vd;gJk; nrhy;yh;j;jk; ,y;iy. ];jphpapd; khk;rk; vd;gJ Ntrp ];jphpahfpa vUrNykpd; NghjidfshFk; epahag;gpukhz fphpiaapdhy; ePjpkhdhFk; Nghjid ];jphpapd; khk;rkhFk;. ,Nj mjpfhuj;jpy; ,JNt ];jphpapd; Ntrpj;jd kJ vd;Wk; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUe;jJ. epahag;gpukhzj;ij Vw;Wf;nfhs;fpd;wth;fSf;F mJ kJthf ,Uf;fpd;wJ. mJ mth;fSf;F Vd; kJ vd;why; ,NaRtpd; tpRthrj;jhy; ePjpkhdhjy; Nghjidia mth;fs; Vw;Wf;nfhs;s Kbahjgbf;F me;jNghjidapdhy; mth;fs; ntwpj;jpUe;jNjahFk;. gl;rpj;jy; vd;why; cl;nfhs;Sjy;. xU nghUis cl;nfhz;Ltpl;lhy; mJ ,y;yhky; Ngha;tpLk;. mJNghy Nuhk gilfshy; epahag;gpukhzk; Kw;wpYk; jilnra;ag;gl;lNj gl;rpj;Jg;NghLjyhFk;. fp.gp.135y; Nuhk uh[h `hl;hpad; Myaj;ij mopj;J> A+j kjj;ij jilnra;J> A+jh;fisAk; VUrNykpy; tho jilnra;jjd; %ykhf> gypiaAk; fhzpf;ifiaAk; xopag;gz;zpdhd;. mjd; %yk; epahag;gpukhzj;ij ,y;yhJ gz;zpdhd;. ,JNt khk;rj;ij (epahag;gpukhz fphpiafis) gl;rpj;Jg;NghLjyhFk;.

**neUg;gpy; Rl;nlhpj;jy; vd;gJ epahaj;jPh;g;G nfhLf;fg;gLjyhFk;:** vUrNyk; mf;fpdpapdhy; Rl;nlhpf;fg;gLjy; vd;gJ vUrNykpw;F ,NaR kw;Wk; rigahuhy; fp.gp.135y; nfhLf;fg;gl;l epahaj;jPh;g;ghFk;. ghgpNyhd vg;gb ,y;yhkNy NghdNjh (vNu:51:64) mNj Nghy vUrNykhfpa ,ufrpa ghgpNyhDk; ,y;yhkNy NghdJ (ntsp:18:21). ,JNt jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;l ifapdhy; ngah;f;fg;glhj ghiw rpiykPJ Nkhjpa fhykhFk;.

**jhdp: 2k; mjpfhuj;jpw;Fk; ntsp: 17k; mjpfhuj;jpw;Fk; Kuz;ghlh**

,g;NghJ ekf;F xU Nfs;tp voNtz;Lk;. jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpy; Nuhkh;fSf;Fk;> Mrhhpah;fSf;Fkhd mjhtJ ,Uk;gpw;Fk;> fspkz;zpw;Fkhd ,zf;fk; KbTf;F te;j Nuhk uh[;[pa fhyj;jpNy guNyhf uh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gLk; vd;W $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. Nuhkh;fSf;fk;> Mrhhpah;fSf;Fkhz ,zf;fk; fp.gp.66y; KbTf;F te;Jtpl;lNj. Mdhy; mjd; gpwFk; ,uz;L uh[;[paq;fshy; vUrNyk; Msg;gl;L mjd; gpd;dNu gyNuhf uh[;[pak; vUrNyk; kPJ NkhJtjhf ntspg;gLj;Jjy; 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ntspg;gLj;Jjy; 17k; mjpfhuj;jpy; $Ljyhf ,uz;L uh[;[paq;fs; nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wNj. jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpw;Fk; ntspgLj;Jjy; 17k; mjpfhuj;jpw;Fk; Vd; ,e;j Kuz;ghL vd;w xU Nfs;tp ek;Ks; vsNtz;Lk;. Njtd; Kuz;ghLfspd; Njtd; ,y;iy.vdNt ,e;j ,uz;L mjpfhuj;jpw;Fk; ve;j Kuz;ghLk; fz;bg;ghf ,Uf;fKbahJ.

**Nuhk uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; guNyhf uh[;[pak; vUrNyk; kPJ Nkhjpajh?** ,d;DnkhU Kuz;ghLk; ,Ug;gJNghy fhzg;gLfpd;wJ. mJ vd;d Kuz;ghL? Ie;jhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpNyNa guNyhf uh[;[pak; vUrNyk; kPJ NkhjpaJNghy fhzg;gLfpd;wJ. Kjypy; ehk; xd;iw Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Ntz;Lk;. jhdpNay; ,uz;lhk; mjpfhuj;jpy; ve;j xU uh[;[paj;jpw;Fk; vz;fs; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. Ie;jhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; fy;yhdJ rpiyapd; kPJ NkhjpaJ vd;W vq;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. ehk; ekJ Ghpe;Jnfhs;SjYf;fhfNt xd;whk; uh[;[pak;> ,uz;lhk; uh[;[pak; vd;W $Wfpd;Nwhk;. Ntjj;jpy; Ie;jhk; uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy;jhd; NkhjpaJ vd;W vq;Fk; nfhLf;fg;gltpy;iy. fspkz;Zk; ,Uk;Gk; fye;j me;j uh[;[pa fhyj;jpy; jhd; Nkhjpajhf $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. ,uz;bw;Fk; vd;d tpj;jpahrk; vd;W ePq;fs; Nfl;fyhk;. jhdpNayJ jPh;f;fjhprdkhdJ fp.K.6k; E}w;whz;by; vOjg;gl;lJ. me;j jPh;f;fjhprdkhdJ mg;NghJ cs;sth;fSf;F GhpaNtz;ba mtrpakpy;iy. Ntjj;jpNy jPh;f;fjhprdq;fs; vg;NghJk; mJ epiwNtWk; fhyj;jpy; ,Ug;gth;fSf;F kl;LNk ntspg;gLj;jg;gLk;. mJtiuf;Fk; me;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; xUtuhYk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;s Kbahjgbf;F Kj;jphpf;fg;gl;L ,Uf;Fk;. jhdpNayplKk; Njtd; mtdJ Gj;jfj;jpw;F Kj;jpiu NghLk;gbjhd; $Wfpd;whh; (jhdp:12:4>9). vdNt me;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; mtd; fhyj;jpy; ntspg;glhJ. mij vOjpa jhdpNaYf;Nf mjpy; cs;s xd;Wk; Ghpatpy;iy. mJ ,];uNayh;fspd; filrp fhyj;jpw;F mLj;j jPh;f;fjhprdkhFk;. me;j jPh;f;fjhprdkhdJ filrp fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dh; ntspg;gl;Ltplf;$lhJ vd;gjw;fhfNt 5>6>7 uh[;[paq;fis xNu uh[;[pakhf (,Uk;Gk; fspkz;Zk; fye;j uh[;[pak;) nfhLf;fg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mij xNu uh[;[pakhf nfhLf;f fhuzKk; ,Uf;fpd;wJ. Vnddpy; me;j %d;W uh[;[paq;fSk; ,Uk;Gk; fspkz;Zk; fye;j uh[;[paq;fNs. Nuhk uh[;[paKk; (fsp kz;Zk;) Mrhhpah;fSk; (,Uk;G) Nrh;e;Nj xNu uh[;[pakhf ,Ue;jJ. mNjNghy nrNyhj;Jk; (fspkz;) Mrhhpah;fSk; (,Uk;G) Nrh;e;Nj uh[;[pakhf ,Ue;jJ. mNjNghy rPNkhd; ghh;NfhghTk; (fspkz;) 10 nfhk;Gfshfpa gj;J Mrhhpah;fSk; (,Uk;G) Nrh;e;Jjhd; me;j uh[;[pak; mike;jJ. %d;W uh[;[paq;fSk; murhq;fk;> Mrhhpah;fSila $l;L uh[;[pakhfNt ,Ue;jJ. fhyj;jpw;F Kd;dNu me;j jPh;f;fjhprdk; ntspg;gl;Ltplf;$lhJ vd;gjw;fhfNt %d;W uh[;[paKk; jhdpNaypy; xNu uh[;[pakhf $wg;gl;lJ. fp.gp.66tiu rigahUk; Nuhk Mrhhpa $l;likg;G Kbe;jTld; Njtuh[;[pak; ];jhgpf;fg;gl;LtpLk; vd;Nw vjph;ghh;j;jhh;fs;. Fwpg;ghf nrNyhj;jpd; fyfk; fp.gp.66y; Vw;gl;lNghJ mg;NghjpUe;j rigahh; Ie;jhk; uh[;[pak; Kbtile;Jtpl;lJ vd;Nw vz;zpdhh;fs;. Mdhy; me;j fp.gp.66y; rhpahf Njtd; Nahthid ntspg;gLj;jy; Mfkj;ij vOjr;nra;J Nahthd; %ykhf Njt[dq;fSf;F ,d;dKk; ,uz;L uh[;[paq;fs; tuNtz;bajpUf;fpd;wJ. mjd; gpwNf Njtuh[;[pakhdJ vUrNyik mopj;Jg;NghLk; vd;w fhhpaj;ij Kj;jpiu cilj;J ntspg;gLj;Jfpd;whh;. jhdpNaypd; Kj;jpiuahdJ fp.gp.66y; Nahthdhy; cilf;fg;gl;lJ. vdNt jhdpNaYf;Fk;> ntspgLj;jy; 17k; mjpfhuj;jpw;Fk; Kuz;ghL vd;W ehk; vz;zf;$lhJ. jhdpNaypy; Kj;jphpf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ. ntspg;gLj;jypy; Kj;jpiu cilf;fg;gl;bUf;fpwJ vd;gij ehk; Ghpe;Jnfhs;sNtz;Lk;.

“me;j uh[hf;fspd; ehl;fspy; guNyhfj;jpd; Njtd; vd;nwd;iwf;Fk; mopahj xU uh[;aj;ij vOk;gg;gz;Zthh;” vd;W Ie;jhk; uh[;[paj;ij gd;ikapy; (“me;j uh[hf;fs;”) $wg;gl;bUf;fpd;wJ. mJ 5>6>7 Mfpa %d;W uh[hf;fisAk; Nrh;j;Nj Fwpf;Fk;. me;j %d;W uh[;[paq;fspy; %d;whk; uh[;[pakhfpa rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghtpd; Ml;rpfhyj;jpy;jhd; Kjyhk; caph;j;njOjy; eilngw;W guNyhf uh[;[pakhdJ ];jhgpf;fg;gl;lJ.

nrd;w mjpfhuj;jpy;filrp fhyj;jpd; ,WjpgFjpapy; tUfpd;wtdhfpa me;jpfpwp];J rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghjhd; vd;Wk; mtdJ MSif fp.gp.132 -135 tiu vd;W ghh;j;Njhk;. mij cWjpgLj;Jk;tpjkhf ,e;j mjpfhuj;jpy; ntspg;gLj;Jjy; 17k; mjpfhuj;ij ghh;j;jpUf;fpd;Nwhk;. rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhgh fhyj;jpw;F gpd;dh; mjhtJ vl;lhk; kpUfj;jpd; xU kzp Neu MSiff;F gpwF vUrNyk; Kw;wpYkhf mopf;fg;gl;lJ. rPNkhd; ghh;Nfhghjhd; Nahthd; ep&gq;fspy; $wg;gl;l fp.gp.96f;F gpd;dh; tuNtz;ba me;jpfpwp];J.